

## **INTISARI**

Lembaga perbankan khususnya Bank, saat ini begitu mudah memberikan persetujuan terhadap permintaan akan kredit yang diajukan oleh seorang nasabah. Kebanyakan dari persetujuan itu tidak disertai dengan penyelidikan dan pengawasan terlebih dahulu oleh pihak bank yang bertanggung jawab dalam tugas tersebut. Hal ini menyebabkan meningkatnya persentase *Non Performing Loan (NPL)*.

Untuk itu penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui apakah faktor internal (CAR, LDR, RC) dan faktor eksternal (INF, ER, PDRB) bank berpengaruh terhadap persentase *Non Performing Loan (NPL)* khususnya pada Bank Pemerintah dan Bank Swasta di Jawa Timur periode 2008-2012. Penelitian ini menggunakan laporan keuangan tahunan bank yang dihimpun oleh Bank Indonesia cabang Jawa Timur dari 4 Bank Pemerintah dan 4 Bank Swasta terbesar di Indonesia.

Hasil Estimasi regresi panel data menunjukkan adanya pengaruh dari faktor internal terhadap persentase *Non Performing Loan (NPL)*.

Kata Kunci : *Non Performing Loan, Capital Adequacy Ratio, Loan To Deposit Ratio, Rate of Credit, Inflasi, Exchange Rate, Produk domestik Regional Bruto*

## ***ABSTRACT***

*Banking institutions, especially the Bank, currently so easily give consent to the demand for credit which submitted by a customer. Most of the agreement was not accompanied with the investigation and supervision in advance by the bank in charge of the task. This leads to increasing the percentage of Non-Performing Loan (NPL).*

*For this study aims to determine whether the internal factors (CAR, LDR, RC) and external factors (INF, ER, PDRB) banks affect the percentage of Non-Performing Loans (NPL) in particular on the State Bank and the Private Bank in East Java, period 2008- 2012. This study uses the bank's annual financial statements compiled by Bank Indonesia East Java branch of the four State Banks and the four largest Private Banks in Indonesia*

*Estimates of the data panel regression results show the influence of internal factors on the percentage of Non-Performing Loan (NPL).*

***Keywords:*** *Non-Performing Loans, Capital Adequacy Ratio, Loan to Deposit Ratio, Rate of Credit, Inflation, Exchange Rate, Gross Regional Domestic Product*