

PENERUSAN POLA ASUH ANTAR GENERASI PERTAMA DAN
GENERASI KEDUA
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Abstrak

Perkembangan pola asuh yang digunakan individu dipengaruhi oleh banyak faktor, salah satunya pola asuh dari orangtua individu tersebut. Proses penerusan pola asuh antara orangtua pada anak disebut *intergenerational transmission of parenting*. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan dengan tujuan untuk melihat hubungan antara pola asuh yang digunakan ibu generasi satu (G1) dengan pola asuh ibu generasi dua (G2).

Penelitian ini dilaksanakan dengan metode kuantitatif dengan menggunakan angket untuk pengambilan data dan teknik *snowball* untuk mengambil sampel. Uji hipotesis dalam penelitian ini dibuktikan menggunakan uji korelasi bivariate *pearson's*. Penelitian ini menggunakan PAQ (*Parental Authority Questionnaire*) untuk mengukur tingkat pola asuh ibu G1 dan ibu G2.

Hasil uji korelasi menunjukkan adanya korelasi positif antara pola asuh *permissive* ibu G1 dan pola asuh *permissive* ibu G2 ($R = 0,328$ dan $p < 0,005$). Terdapat korelasi antara pola asuh *authoritarian* ibu G1 dan pola asuh *authoritarian* ibu G2 ($R = 0,549$ dan $p < 0,005$) dan terdapat korelasi positif antara pola asuh *authoritative* ibu G1 dan *authoritative* ibu G2 ($R = 0,447$ dan $p < 0,005$). Hasil ini menunjukkan terdapat proses *intergenerational transmission of parenting* antara ibu G1 dan ibu G2 dalam pola asuh *permissive, authoritarian, authoritative*.

Kata kunci: Pola asuh, pola asuh ibu generasi satu (G1), pola asuh ibu generasi dua (G2), *Intergenerational transmission of parenting*

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ABSTRACT

Parenting that one's uses is affected by many factors, one of them is parenting that used by one's parents. The process which the parenting is transmitted from a parent to a child is called intergenerational transmission of parenting. Current study is conducted in order to learn the correlation between first generation mother's (G1) parenting style with second generation mother's (G2) parenting styles.

Current study was conducted using quantitative method while using questionnaire to gather data and snowball technique to gather samples. Hypothesis in current study was tested by using bivariate pearson's correlation test. Current study was conducted using PAQ (Parental Authority Questionnaire) to measure parenting style that being used by first generation mothers and second generation mothers.

Correlation test shows there is positive correlation between first generation mother's permissive parenting and second generation mother's permissive parenting ($R = 0,328$ and $p <0,005$). There is positive correlation between first generation mother's authoritarian parenting and second generation mother's authoritarian parenting ($R = 0,549$ and $p <0,005$). there is positive correlation between first generation mother's authoritative parenting and second generation mother's authoritative parenting ($R = 0,447$ and $p <0,005$). These results shows there are intergenerational transmission of parenting between first generation mothers (G1) and second generation of mothers (G2). These results shows that there are intergenerational transmission of parenting between first generation mothers and second generation mothers across three measured parenting styles

Keywords : *Parenting styles, first generation mother's parenting styles, second generation mother's parenting styles, intergenerational transmission of parenting.*