

**TANGGUNG JAWAB NEGARA RUSIA ATAS INVASI KE UKRAINA
YANG MENIMBULKAN KORBAN SIPIL DITINJAU DARI KONVENSI
JENEWA IV 1949**

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ABSTRAK

Konflik bersenjata yang terjadi antara Rusia dan Ukraina menimbulkan korban sipil yang mana tindakan tersebut melanggar ketentuan-ketentuan Konvensi Jenewa IV 1949 dan Protokol Tambahan I 1977. Tindakan-tindakan militer Rusia berupa, pembunuhan dan penyiksaan warga sipil, pemaksaan terhadap warga sipil, menyerang kehormatan wanita, penyanderaan warga sipil, penjarahan, serangan terhadap pemukiman warga sipil, dan serangan terhadap obyek-obyek budaya dan tempat pemujaan. Berdasarkan tindakan tersebut maka menimbulkan pertanyaan apakah tindakan militer Rusia dapat dimintakan pertanggungjawaban berdasarkan Konvensi Jenewa IV 1949 dan Protokol Tambahan I 1977. Dalam penelitian Negara Rusia dapat dimintakan pertanggungjawaban berdasarkan Konvensi Jenewa IV 1949 dan Protokol Tambahan I 1977. Jawaban dari permasalahan dalam penelitian ini akan ditemukan dengan metode penelitian hukum yuridis normatif. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa Negara Rusia bertanggung jawab karena telah menimbulkan korban sipil yang melanggar Pasal 27 paragraf 2, Pasal 32, Pasal 31, Pasal 34, Pasal 20, dan Pasal 33 paragraf 2 Konvensi Jenewa IV 1949 serta Pasal 52 Ayat 1 dan 2, Pasal 53 huruf a, dan Pasal 76 Ayat 1 Protokol Tambahan I 1977.

Kata kunci: Invasi Rusia ke Ukraina, Korban Sipil, Konvensi Jenewa IV 1949, Tanggung Jawab Rusia.

**THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE RUSSIAN STATE FOR THE INVASION
OF UKRAINE WHICH CAUSED CIVILIAN VICTIMS UNDER THE
GENEVA CONVENTION IV OF 1949**

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ABSTRACT

The armed conflict that occurred between Russia and Ukraine resulted in civilian casualties which violated the provisions of the 1949 Geneva Convention IV and Additional Protocol I 1977. Russian military actions took the form of killing and torturing civilians, coercion against civilians, attacking women's honor. , taking civilians hostage, looting, attacks on civilian settlements, and attacks on cultural objects and places of worship. Based on these actions, it raises the question of whether Russia's military actions can be held accountable based on the 1949 Geneva Convention IV and Additional Protocol I 1977. In the research, the Russian State can be held accountable based on the 1949 Geneva Convention IV and Additional Protocol I 1977. Answers to the problems in this research will be found. with normative juridical legal research methods. The results of this research indicate that the Russian State is responsible for causing civilian casualties in violation of Article 27 paragraph 2, Article 32, Article 31, Article 34, Article 20, and Article 33 paragraph 2 of the 1949 Geneva Convention IV and Article 52 Paragraphs 1 and 2, Article 53 letter a, and Article 76 Paragraph 1 Additional Protocol I 1977.

Keywords: Russian Invasion of Ukraine, Civilian Casualties, Geneva Convention IV 1949, Russian Responsibility.